

Periallite

$K_9Na(Ca, Sr)Al_{12}Si_{24}O_{72} \cdot 15H_2O$

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Crystal Data: Hexagonal. *Point Group:* $6/m\ 2/m\ 2/m$. Crystals acicular, in fibrous aggregates, radiating, to 2 cm.

Physical Properties: Tenacity: Flexible and elastic. Hardness = 4–5 D(meas.) = 2.14 D(calc.) = 2.15

Optical Properties: Semitransparent. Color: White. Luster: Pearly.
Optical Class: Uniaxial (+). $\omega = 1.483(2)$ $\epsilon = 1.488(2)$

Cell Data: Space Group: $P6/mmm$. $a = 18.5432(4)$ $c = 7.5310(3)$ $Z = 1$

X-ray Powder Pattern: Khibiny massif, Russia.
16.0 (10), 4.62 (10), 1.306 (10), 3.20 (9), 2.674 (8), 1.548 (8), 6.0 (7)

Chemistry:

| | (1) |
|-----------|--------|
| SiO_2 | 50.72 |
| TiO_2 | 0.01 |
| Al_2O_3 | 20.13 |
| Fe_2O_3 | 0.92 |
| FeO | 0.21 |
| MgO | 0.07 |
| CaO | 0.96 |
| SrO | 1.65 |
| Na_2O | 0.98 |
| K_2O | 14.86 |
| H_2O | 9.52 |
| Total | 100.03 |

(1) Khibiny massif, Russia; corresponds to $K_{9.07}Na_{0.91}(Ca_{0.49}Sr_{0.46}Fe^{2+}_{0.08})_{\Sigma=1.03}(Al_{11.35}Fe^{3+}_{0.33}Mg_{0.05})_{\Sigma=11.73}Si_{24.27}O_{72.12} \cdot 15.2H_2O$.

Mineral Group: Zeolite group.

Occurrence: In nepheline-microcline and sodalite-astrophyllite veins in nepheline-feldspar and sodalite-microcline pegmatites in a differentiated alkalic massif (Khibiny massif, Russia).

Association: Pectolite, kalsilite, aegirine, wadeite, yuksporite (Khibiny massif, Russia).

Distribution: On Mts. Eveslogchorr and Yukspor, Khibiny massif, Kola Peninsula, and in the Murun massif, southwest of Olekminsk, Yakutia, Russia.

Name: For Liliya ALekseevna PERekrest (1928–), Instructor in Mineralogy, Kirov Mining School, Kirovsk, Russia.

Type Material: Geology Museum, Kola Branch, Academy of Sciences, Apatity, 5773/1–2; Mineralogical Museum, St. Petersburg University, St. Petersburg, 17945, 17953; Mining Institute, St. Petersburg, 1675/1–2; Il'menskii Preserve Museum, Miass, 4971; Vernadsky Geological Museum, Moscow, 57643; A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia, 83417.

References: (1) Men'shikov, Y.P. (1984) Periallite, $K_9Na(Ca, Sr)[Al_{12}Si_{24}O_{72}] \cdot 15H_2O$ – a new potassium zeolite from the Khibiny massif. Zap. Vses. Mineral. Obshch., 113, 607–612 (in Russian). (2) (1985) Amer. Mineral., 70, 1331 (abs. ref. 1). (3) (1986) Mineral. Abs., 37, 99 (abs. ref. 1). (4) Artoli, G. and Å. Kvick (1990) Synchrotron X-ray Rietveld study of periallite, the natural counterpart of synthetic zeolite-L. Eur. J. Mineral., 2, 749–759.

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